**LA RÉVISION**

**LES PRONOMS SUJETS**

Singulier Pluriel

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **je (j’)** |  | **nous** |  |
| **tu** |  | **\*vous** |  |
| **il** |  | **ils** |  |
| **elle** |  | **elles** |  |
| **on** |  |  |  |
| **qui** |  |  |  |

\***vous** is used also when addressing one person to show a formal relationship.

**LES VERBES : AU PRÉSENT**

VERBES

RÉGULIERS IRRÉGULIERS

-ir

-re

-er

|  |
| --- |
|  |

dans**er** = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-er

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **je (j’)** |  | **nous** |  |
| **tu** |  | **vous** |  |
| **il** |  | **ils** |  |
| **elle** |  | **elles** |  |
| **on** |  |  |  |
| **qui** |  |  |  |

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

**chanter** to sing  
  
[**chercher**](http://french.about.com/od/grammar/a/chercher.htm) to look for  
  
**commencer**\* to begin  
  
**danser** to dance  
  
**demander** to ask for  
  
**dépenser** to spend ([money](http://french.about.com/od/grammar/a/erverbs_regular_2.htm))  
  
**détester** to hate  
  
**donner** to give  
  
**écouter** to listen to  
  
**étudier**\*\* to [study](http://french.about.com/od/grammar/a/erverbs_regular_2.htm)  
  
**fermer** to close  
  
**goûter** to taste  
  
[**jouer**](http://french.about.com/od/grammar/a/jouer.htm) to play  
  
**laver** to wash  
  
**manger**\* to eat  
  
**nager**\* to swim  
  
**parler** to talk, to speak  
  
[**passer**](http://french.about.com/od/grammar/a/passer.htm) to pass, spend (time)  
  
[**penser**](http://french.about.com/od/grammar/a/penser.htm) to think  
  
**porter** to wear, to carry  
  
**regarder** to watch, to look at  
  
**rêver** to dream  
  
[**sembler**](http://french.about.com/od/grammar/a/sembler.htm) to seem  
  
**skier**\* to ski  
  
**travailler** to [work](http://french.about.com/od/grammar/a/erverbs_regular_2.htm)  
  
**trouver** to find  
  
**visiter** to visit (a place)  
  
**voler** to fly, to steal

fin**ir** = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-ir

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **je (j’)** |  | **nous** |  |
| **tu** |  | **vous** |  |
| **il** |  | **ils** |  |
| **elle** |  | **elles** |  |
| **on** |  |  |  |
| **qui** |  |  |  |

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

**avertir** to warn  
  
**bâtir** to build  
  
**bénir** to bless  
  
**choisir** to choose  
  
**établir** to establish  
  
**étourdir** to stun, deafen, make dizzy  
  
**finir** to finish  
  
**grossir** to [gain weight](http://french.about.com/od/grammar/a/irverbs_regular_2.htm)  
  
**guérir** to cure, heal, recover  
  
**maigrir** to [lose weight](http://french.about.com/od/grammar/a/irverbs_regular_2.htm), get thin  
  
**nourrir** to feed, nourish  
  
**obéir** to obey  
  
**punir** to punish  
  
**réfléchir** to reflect, think  
  
**remplir** to to fill  
  
**réussir** to succeed  
  
**rougir** to blush, turn red  
  
**vieillir** to grow old

vend**re** = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-re

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **je (j’)** |  | **nous** |  |
| **tu** |  | **vous** |  |
| **il** |  | **ils** |  |
| **elle** |  | **elles** |  |
| **on** |  |  |  |
| **qui** |  |  |  |

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

**descendre** to descend  
  
**entendre** to to hear  
  
**étendre** to stretch  
  
**fondre** to melt  
  
**pendre** to hang, suspend  
  
**perdre** to lose  
  
**prétendre** to [claim](http://french.about.com/od/grammar/a/reverbs_regular_2.htm)  
  
**rendre** to give back, return  
  
**répandre** to spread, scatter  
  
**répondre** to answer  
  
**vendre** to sell

**ATTENTION  AVEC LES VERBES –ER !!!!!!**

1. -ger
2. -cer
3. acheter

**Le Négatif : AU PRÉSENT**

**ne**

**pas**

**verbe**

**n’**

exemples :

1. je **n’**aime **pas**
2. il **ne** finit **pas**
3. vous **ne** vendez **pas**

**L’ARTICLE INDÉFINI**

* = a, an, one (singular)
* = some (plural)

Singulier Pluriel

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | masculin |  | masculin/féminin |
|  | féminin |  |  |

* usually refers to an unspecified thing or person
* can also refer to just one of something
* In a [negative construction](http://french.about.com/library/weekly/aa081699.htm), the indefinite article changes to **de**, meaning "(not) any".

**L’ARTICLE DÉFINI**

* = the (singular & plural)

Singulier Pluriel

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | masculin |  | masculin/féminin |
|  | féminin |  |  |
|  | masculin/féminin  +  voyelle/h muet |  |  |

* indicates a specific person
* is also used in French to indicate the general sense of a noun. This can be confusing, as definite articles are not used in this way in English

**LES PRÉPOSITIONS**

**à (à la, à l’, au, aux)** = to, at, in

**à côté de** = next to/ beside

**après** = after

**avant** = before

**avec** = with

**chez** = at the home/office of/among

**contre** = against

**dans** = in

**d’après** = according to

**de (de la, de l’, du des)** = of/from/of

**depuis** = since/for

**dérrière** = behind/in back of

**devant** = in front of

**durant** = druing/while

**entre** = betwen

**envers** = near

**environ** = approximately

**jusque** = until/up to/even

**par** = through/by

**pendent** = during

**pour** = for

**près de** = near

**sans** = without

**selon** = according to

**sous** = under

**sur** = on

**vers** = toward

**LES ADJECTIFS POSSESSIFS**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **English** | **Masculin** | **Féminin** | **Voyelle** | **Pluriel** |
| *my* | mon |  |  |  |
| *your (tu form)* | ton |  |  |  |
| *his, her, its* | son |  |  |  |
| *our* | notre |  |  |  |
| *your (vous form)* | votre |  |  |  |
| *their* | leur |  |  |  |

**LES ADJECTIFS DÉMONSTRATIFS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **English** | **Masculin** | **Masculin before vowel** | **Féminin** |
| this, that | **ce** | **cet** | **cette** |
| these, those | **ces** | **ces** | **ces** |